

Table 1. Examples of *E. coli* O157:H7 Outbreaks Linked to Grass-fed and Pastured Beef and Dairy Cattle, USA.

Year	State	Food	No. Illnesses	Farm	Link
BEEF CATTLE					
2014	Massachusetts	Ground beef	3 (1 HUS and death)	Rain Crow Ranch American Grass Fed Beef (sold at Whole Foods)	USDA FSIS
2008	Multistate	Ground beef	Part of a large Nebraska Beef recall	Coleman Natural (sold at Whole Foods)	USDA FSIS
2006	Multistate	Baby spinach	238 (103 hospitalizations, 5 deaths)	Paicines Ranch (outbreak strain found in grass-fed beef cattle herd on ranch where spinach was grown)	CA Department of Public Health
DAIRY CATTLE					
2013	Tennessee	Raw cow milk	9 (5 hospitalized, 3 with HUS)	McBee Dairy Farm	TN Department of Health
2012	Oregon	Raw cow milk	19 (4 hospitalized with HUS, 1 kidney transplant)	Foundation Farm (no longer in operation)	OR Health Authority
2011	Washington	Raw cow milk	3 (3 hospitalized with HUS)	Cozy Vale Creamery	WA Department of Agriculture
2011	California	Raw cow milk, kefir	5 (3 hospitalized with HUS)	Organic Pastures	CA Department of Public Health
2010	Washington	Raw cow milk	2 (1 hospitalized)	Jackie's Jerseys	WA Department of Agriculture
2006	California	Raw cow milk, colostrum	6 (2 hospitalized with HUS)	Organic Pastures	CDC
2005	Washington, Oregon	Raw cow milk	18 (5 hospitalized, 4 with HUS)	Dee Creek Farm (no longer selling raw milk)	CDC